3.1.0   COMMUNICATION SKILLS

3.1. 1   Introduction
This module unit is intended to equip the trainee with knowledge, skills and attitudes to enable him/her, process information and communicate effectively at the work place.

3.1. 2   General Objectives
By the end of the module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) appreciate the importance of communication in the work place
b) develop necessary skills for effective communication
c) appreciate the use of different modes and forms of communication
d) appreciate the role of Information and Communication Technology (ICT) in communication
e) develop the necessary writing skills for various documents
f) appreciate official etiquette, protocol and diplomacy at the work place
g) appreciate emerging issues in communication

3.1.3   Module Unit Summary and Time Allocation

Code	Sub-Module Unit	Content	Time Hrs		
			Theory	Practice	Total
3.1.1	Introduction to Communication	• Terms and concept used • Essentials to effective communication • Role of ICT in communication	2	2	4
3.1.2	Communication Process	• Stages of communication process • Barriers to effective communication • Ways of overcoming barriers • Basic concepts of transmission and	1	1	2

4

		receipt of a message • Feedback mechanism • Ethical issues in communication			
3.1.3	Classification of Communication	• Types of communicatio0n • Use of various types of communication	4	-	4
3.1.4	Forms of Communication	• Forms of communication • Advantages and disadvantages of	3	1	4
3.1.5	Channels of Communication	• Communication channels • Advantages and disadvantages	3	1	5
3.1.6	Official Etiquette, Protocol and Diplomacy	• Meaning of etiquette, protocol and diplomacy	2	3	5
3.1.7	Writing Skills	• Punctuation marks • Courtesy in writing • Paragraph development • Essay writing • Functional writing	4	6	10
3.1.8	Summary	• Importance of summary writing • Essential steps in summary writing	2	2	4
3.1.9	Report Writing Skills	• Definition of a report • Role of reports • Formats of reports • Preparation for report writing • Report writing , editing and dissemination • Referencing styles	4	4	8

5

		• Preparation of power point slides			
3.1.10	Conducting Meetings and Minute Writing	• Definition of terms • Role of meetings and minutes • Types of meetings • Planning and conducting meetings • Minute writing • Challenges in conducting meetings	2	6	8
3.1.11	Interviews	• Meaning of the term interview • Purpose of interviews • Types of interviews • Preparation for an interview • Interviewing skills	2	2	4
3.1.12	Public Relations and Customer Care	• Definition of term • Types of customers • Role of public relations and customer care • Interpersonal and public relation skills • Quality management • Customer care skills • Challenges faces in public relation and customer care	2	2	4
3.1.13	Emerging Issues in Communication	• Emerging trends and issues in communication • Challenges posed by emerging issues and trends • Ways of coping with emerging issues and trends	2	2	4
Total			**33**	**33**	**66**

3.1.1 INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION

Theory

3.1.1T0 *Specific objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) define terms and concepts used in communication
b) explain the purpose of communication
c) explain the essential steps to effective communication
d) explain the role of Information and Communication Technology (I.C.T.) in communication

Competence
The trainee should have the ability to:
i) use the terms and concepts in communication effectively in
ii) different situations.

Content
3.1.1T1 Terms and concepts used in communication
3.1.1T2 Purpose of communication
3.1.1T3 Essentials to effective communication
3.1.1T4 Role of I.C.T. in communication
Practice

3.1.1P0 *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) use terms and concepts in communication effectively
b) apply essentials of communication in a given situation

Content
3.1.1P1 Effective use of terms and concepts in communication
3.1.1P2 Application of essentials of communication

3.1.2 COMMUNICATION PROCESS

Theory

3.1.2T0 *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) describe the stages of the communication process
b) identify barriers to effective communication
c) explain ways of overcoming barriers to effective communication
a) identify basic concepts of transmission and receipt of a message

b) describe feedback mechanism
c) explain ethical issues in communication

Competence

The trainee should have the ability to:
  i) Apply communication process in a given situation
  ii) Overcome barriers to effective communication

Content

3.1.2T1   Stages of communication process
3.1.2T2   Barriers to effective communication
  i) Age difference
  ii) Social economic factors
  iii) Language
  iv) Competition for attention
  v) Noise
  vi) Environment
  vii) Attitude of sender/receiver and others
3.1.2T3   Ways of overcoming barriers to effective communication
3.1.2T4   Basic concepts of transmission and receipt of a message
  i) Encoding of message by the sender
  ii) Transmission of message through a channel

  iii) Decoding a message by receiver
  iv) Decoding of feedback by the sender
3.1.2T5   Feedback mechanism
3.1.2T6   Ethical issues in communication
           Practice

3.1.2P0   *Specific Objectives*
           By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
           a) apply the communication process in a given situation
           b) encode and decode messages
           c) demonstrate ethical issues in communication

           Content
3.1.2P1   Application of the process of communication
3.1.2P2   Encoding and decoding messages
3.1.2P3   Demonstration of ethical issues in communication

3.1.3   CLASSIFICATION OF COMMUNICATION

Theory

3.1.3T0   *Specific Objectives*
           By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:

a) explain the various types of communication
b) explain the use of various types of communication

Content
3.1.3T1 Types of communication
i) Formal
ii) Informal
iii) Internal
iv) External
v) Inter personal
vi) Intra-personal
3.1.3T2 Use of various types of communication
Practice

3.1.3P0 *Specific Objective*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to apply the various types of communication in given situations

Content
3.1.3P1 Application of various types of communication

Competence
The trainee should have the ability to: apply the various types of communication in a given situation

3.1.4 FORMS OF COMMUNICATION

Theory

3.1.4T0 *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) explain the various forms of communication
b) discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each form of communication

Competence
The trainee should have the ability to: use various forms of communication effectively

Content
3.1.4T1 Forms of communication
i) Oral
ii) Written
iii) Visual
iv) Audio-visual
3.1.4T2 Advantages and disadvantages of each form of communication

Practice

3.1.4P0 *Specific Objective*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to use the

various forms of communication.

Content

3.1.4P   Using various forms of communication

3.1.5   CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION

Theory

3.1.5T0   *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) outline the various channels of communication in an organization
b) discuss the advantages and disadvantages of each channel of communication

Competence
The trainee should have the ability to apply various channels of communication in a given situation

Content

3.1.5T1   Channels of communication
i) Vertical
ii) Upwards
iii) Downwards
iv) Lateral/horizontal
v) Diagonal

3.1.5T2   Advantages and disadvantages

of each channel of communication

Practice

3.1.5P0   Specific Objective
By the end of the sub-module, the trainee should be able to role play the use of different channels of communication

Content

3.1.5P1   Role play of use of different channels of communication

3.1.6T0   OFFICIAL ETIQUETTE, PROTOCOL AND DIPLOMACY

Theory

3.1.6T0   *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) explain the meaning of etiquette, protocol and diplomacy
b) explain the importance of official etiquette
c) explain the accepted protocol and diplomacy

Competence
The trainee should have the ability to Interact with others

10

without offending
  i) Observe protocol
     requirements
  ii) Exercise diplomacy
      in daily interactions
  iii) Adhere to official
       etiquette
       requirements

Content
3.1.6T1   Meaning of etiquette,
          protocol and diplomacy
3.1.6T2   Official etiquette
3.1.6T3   Accepted protocol and
          diplomacy

Practice

3.1.6P0   *Specific objectives*
          By the end of the sub-
          module unit, the trainee
          should be able to
          practice the accepted
          official etiquette

Content
3.1.6P1   Demonstration of
          accepted
          official etiquette

3.1.7   WRITING SKILLS

Theory

3.1.7T0   *Specific Objectives*
          By the end of the sub-
          module unit, the trainee
          should be able to:
          a) determine how to
              use punctuation
              marks in a written
              document

b) explain the
    importance of
    courtesy in writing
c) develop well
    constructed
    paragraphs
d) explain how to write
    different types of
    essays
e) determine how to
    write different
    functional writing

Competence
The trainee will have the
ability   to: Punctuate
correctly Prepare
business documents

Content
3.1.7T1   Punctuation marks
3.1.7T2   Courtesy in writing
          i) Use of polite language
          ii) Choice of words
          iii) Right expressions
3.1.7T3   Paragraph development
          i) Topic sentence
          ii) Support details
3.1.7T4   Essay writing
          i) Descriptive
          ii) Explanatory
          iii) Narrative
          iv) Argumentative
3.1.7T5   Functional writing
          i) Business letters
          ii) Memorandum
          iii) Notices
          iv) Agenda
          v) Minutes
          vi) Advertisements
          vii) E-mail
          viii) Facsimile messages
          ix) Press release

Practice

3.1.7P0   *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) use correct punctuation
b) apply courtesy in writing
c) write different types of essays
d) write different types of functional writing

Content
3.1.7P1   Punctuating correctly
3.1.7P2   Demonstrating courtesy in writing
3.1.7P3   Writing different types of essays
3.1.7P4   Writing different functional writing

3.1.**8**   SUMMARY

Theory

3.1.8T0   *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) explain the importance of summarizing passages/information
b) determine the steps in note taking when summarizing passages, reports and conversations

Competence

The trainee should have the ability to summarize passages, reports and conversations

Content
3.1.8T1   Importance of summary writing
3.1.8T2   Essential steps in summary writing

Practice

3.1.8P0   *Specific Objective*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to take notes and summarize passages, reports and conversations
3.1.8P1   Summarizing passages, reports and conversations

3.1.9   REPORT WRITING SKILLS

Theory

3.1.9T0   *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) define the term report
b) explain the role of reports in an organization
c) name different types of reports
d) explain the formats of reports
e) explain the steps to take in preparation for report writing in engineering

12

f) explain how to write, edit and disseminate reports

g) explain the referencing styles used in engineering reports

h) prepare power point presentations

Competence

The trainee should have the ability to:

i) Prepare effective reports

ii) Adapt reports to various audiences

iii) Apply I.C.T. in report writing, editing and dissemination

iv) Present reports using power point presentations

v) Select appropriate referencing styles in engineering

Content

3.1.9T1   Definition of a report

3.1.9T2   Role of reports in an organization

3.1.9T3   Types of reports
   i) Oral
   ii) Written
   iii) Management reports
   iv) Operations procedures
   v) Production schedules
   vi) Maintenance, breakdown and accident reports
   vii) Entrepreneurship and trade reports
   viii) Internal memos

3.1.9T4   Formats of reports

3.1.9T5   Preparation for report writing
   i) Audience analysis
   ii) Reading skills
   iii) Data collection
   iv) Data analysis

3.1.9T6   Report writing, editing and dissemination

3.1.9T7   Referencing styles

3.1.9T8   Preparation of power point slides

Practice

3.1.9P0   *Specific Objectives*
   By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:

a) prepare different types of reports

b) edit and disseminate reports

c) present a report through power point slides

Content

3.1.9P1   Preparation of different types of reports

3.1.9P2   Editing and dissemination of reports

3.1.9P3   Presenting a report

3.1.10   CONDUCTING MEETINGS AND MINUTE WRITING

Theory

3.1.10T0   *Specific Objectives*

13

By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) define the terms meetings and minutes
b) explain the role of meetings and minutes in an organization
c) identify types of meetings
d) discuss how to plan and conduct meetings
e) highlight the challenges faced in the conduct of meetings and minute
f) writing
g) discuss the advantages and disadvantages of meetings

Competence
The trainee should have the ability toplan and conduct meetings Write minutes effectively

Content
3.1.10T1 Definition of the terms meetings and minutes
3.1.10T2 Role of meetings and minutes in an organization
3.1.10T3 Types of meetings
3.1.10T4 Planning and conducting Meetings
3.1.10T5 Challenges in conduct of meetings and minute writing
3.1.10T6 Advantages and disadvantages of meetings

Practice

3.1.10P0   Specific Objective
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to write minutes correctly

Content
3.1.10P1   Writing minutes

3.1.11   INTERVIEWS

Theory

3.1.11T0 *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) explain the meaning of the term 'interview'
b) explain the purpose of interviews in an organization
c) discuss the various types of interviews
d) explain how to prepare for an interview
e) explain the skills for interviewing

Competence
The trainee should have the ability to:
i) Conduct interviews
ii) Prepare for an interview as an interviewee
iii) Prepare for an interview as an interviewer

Content

3.1.11T1 Meaning of the term 'interview'
3.1.11T2 Purpose of an interviews in an organization
3.1.11T3 Types of interviews
3.1.11T4 Preparation for an interview
  i) Dressing and grooming
  ii) Role of interviewer
  iii) Role of interviewee
  iv) Interview environment
3.1.11T5 Interviewing skills
  i) Briefing skills
  ii) Conducting the interview
  iii) Debriefing skills

Practice

3.1.11P0 *Specific Objective*
  By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to role play as an interviewer and as an interviewee

Content

3.1.11P1 Role playing the interviewer and interviewee

3.1.12 PUBLIC RELATIONS AND CUSTOMER CARE

Theory

3.1.12T0 *Specific Objectives*

By the end of the sub-module unit, the trainee should be able to:
a) define the terms public, customer and public relations
b) name different types of customers
c) explain the role of public relations and customer care in an organization
d) explain interpersonal and public relations skills
e) define quality management
f) explain the skills in customer care
g) explain the challenges faced in public relations and customer care

Competence

The trainee should have the ability to:
  i) Demonstrate proper public relations
  ii) Interact with different types of people
  iii) Care for customers appropriately

Content

3.1.12T1 Definition of the terms public, customer and public relations
3.1.12T2 Types of customers
3.1.12T3 Role of public relations and customer care in an organization

3.1.12T4 Interpersonal and public
relations skills
3.1.12T5 Quality management
3.1.12T6 Customer care skills
3.1.12T7 Challenges faced in
public
relations and customer
care

Practice

3.1.12P0 *Specific Objective*
By the end of the sub-
module unit, the trainee
should be able to apply
public relation skills in
dealing with the various
people

Content
3.1.12P1 Application of public
relation skills

3.1.13 EMERGING ISSUES IN COMMUNICATION

Theory

3.1.13T0 *Specific Objectives*
By the end of the sub-
module unit, the trainee
should be able to:
a) state emerging trends
and issues in
communication
b) outline challenges
posed by emerging
issues
c) explain ways of coping
with emerging trends
and issues in
communication

Competence
The trainee should have the
Ability to cope with
emerging trends and
issues
Content
3.1.13T1 Emerging trends and
issues in communication
3.1.13T2 Challenges posed by
emerging trends and
issues
3.1.13T3 Ways of coping with the
emerging trends and
issues

*Suggested
Teaching/Learning
Activities*
i) Group
work/presentations
ii) Debating
iii) Observations
iv) Listening to
lecturers/resource
persons
v) Drama/role playing
vi) Excursions

*Suggested
Teaching/Learning
Resources*
- Boards
- Charts
- Language laboratory
- Machines and equipment
- Power point
- Audio tapes
- Telephone/fax
- E-mail
- Internet
- resource persons
- Library

- Newspapers/magazines/ journals

Suggested Evaluation Methods
- Oral tests
- Timed written tests